Alex C
"SkS Audit" – usage of phrase "deniers" in rebuttals and blog posts.
25-26 September 2011

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Based on Search function at <www.skepticalscience.com>, "denier."

Skeptic arguments matching the search 'denier':

- "Over 31,000 scientists signed the OISM Petition Project"
  - "Basic" Page – none.
  - "Intermediate" Page
    - "The WG1 report was authored and reviewed by approximately 2000 scientists with varying expertise in climate and related fields, and so having a list of over 30,000 scientists that rejected the WG1's conclusions was a powerful meme that AGW skeptics and **deniers** could use to cast doubt on the IPCC's conclusions and, indirectly, on the entire theory of climate disruption."
      - Distinguished from "skeptics."
  - None else.
  - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "Royal Society embraces skepticism"
  - "With the release of its revised guide to climate change by the Royal Society, the nation's preeminent scientific organization, the UK now formally joins the ranks of the **denier** nations."
    - Quote from "The skeptic argument…" section; N/A
  - None else.
  - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

Blog posts matching the search 'denier':

- "2010 Climate Change Resource Roundup"
  - "Download the iphone app to help in those debates with your RedState relatives and read the debunkings of favorite ~~**denier**~~ "skeptic" arguments, e.g., It's the Sun! and It's Cooling! (sure it is)."
    - "Denier" crossed out, replaced with "skeptic."
  - "They [political blogs] are hugely important and I frequently read them, but they often are pretty technical and can get sidetracked by petty battles with ~~**deniers**~~ skeptics."
    - Denier" crossed out, replaced with "skeptic."
  - "That said, they are helping to keep the ~~**deniers**~~ skeptics in check."
  - "Or at least regularly pointing out the fallacies in ~~**denier**~~ skeptic arguments (though not always as respectfully as is done here at SkepticalScience)."
    - Denier" crossed out, replaced with "skeptic."

- "And if you want to take a glimpse at what passes for rational argument in the climate ~~**denial**~~ skeptic community, visit their mecca: Watts Up With That?"
    - "Denial" crossed out, replaced with "skeptic."
    - Used term "mecca," derived from the name of the holy Arabic city.
        - Word not explicitly tied to origins; definition from online Merriam Webster:
            - a place regarded as a center for a specified group, activity, or interest <a *mecca* for shoppers>
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "A brief history of our iPhone app"
- "'It's unlikely to convince Telegraph readers who, if the recent Climategate debate – led by our own James Delingate(sic) – is anything to go by, are climate change **deniers** to a man….'"
    - Quote from the Daily Telegraph, reposted in article.
    - Quote RE iPhone app, a "less than glowing review;" not endorsed by SkS.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "A journey into the weird and wacky world of climate change denial"
- Title.
- Re-post of series (part 12) "Clearing up the Climate Debate," from *The Conversation*.
    - Promotion of content implied.
- "Denier" or "deniers" used 20 times; "denial" used 3 times.
    - "Denial" used twice in reference to link between HIV and AIDS.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- Analogy between HIV/AIDS and climate drawn.

• "A Quick and Dirty Analysis of the GHCN Surface Temperature Data"
- "Now allows users to test the **denier** "dropped stations" claim (-Y command-line option)"
    - In reference to code for program for testing GHCN temperature data.
    - In most recent "Update" (4), 02-16-2011
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Andrew Bolt distorts again"
- "At a climate **denier** event last night in Brisbane, when Ove Hoegh-Guldberg (definitely not a **denier**) made the same point Rudd had, several audience members - clearly readers of Bolt's blog - shouted out; 'no, it was just a dozen, not thousands!' and one even mentioned the Hulme quote (which is going viral in the **denial**-o-sphere)."
    - [Kevin] Rudd's point was: "'*the most recent IPCC scientific conclusion in 2007 was that "warming of the climate system is unequivocal" and the "increase in global average temperatures since the mid 20th century is very likely due to the observed increase in*

anthropogenic greenhouse gas concentrations." This is the conclusion of 4,000 scientists appointed by governments from virtually every country in the world..."

- "Bolt's favored approach is illustrative of a common tactic of AGW **denialists**."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Another two reviews of Climate Change Denial"

- "Cook and Washington not only discuss the content of the variety of arguments, but also highlight the background of skepticism and skeptics, who they systematically call **deniers** (**denialists**)."
  - Quote from Dutch blog *Natuurlijke Wereldy*; review of John Cook's book by Jan Paul van Soest.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Are you a genuine skeptic or a climate denier?"

- Title; is title of article being discussed.
- "The ABC Drum have just published my article *Are you a genuine skeptic or a climate **denier**?*"
  - Title of article in third party venue.
- "Right now, there are no comments but I imagine the discussion will get fierce shortly so be sure to keep an eye on it (expect to see all the traits of **denial** I describe rear their ugly head in the comments and be quick to point them out)."
  - Reference to article in question.
- 3 instances of word/variations in excerpt from article, quoted in post.
- "Skeptical Science and our book Climate Change **Denial** have been popping up elsewhere in the media over the last few weeks."
  - Title of John Cook's book.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Articgate: perpetuating the myth that Arctic sea ice has recovered"

- Does not appear. *Raises question about content search feature looks at, if only material from posts or also comments(?).*

• "Book reviews of Climate Change Denial"

- Title.
  - Title of John Cook's book.
- 11 instances of "denier," "deny," "denial" (or other variations).
  - All by third parties; quotes were of reviews for John Cook's book.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Climate change denial and the abuse of peer review"

- Title.
- Re-post of series (part 6) "Clearing up the Climate Debate," from *The Conversation*.
  - Promotion of content implied.

- "Denier" used once; "denial" used 5 times.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Climate Change Denial book now available!"
- Title.
  - Title of John Cook's book.
- Title of book iterated in opening sentence.
- "The book examines the phenomenon of climate change **denial**. It looks at the many techniques of literal **denial**, where 'skeptics' **deny** the evidence for man-made global warming. It exposes **denial** within governments, who make a lot of noise about climate change but fail to back it up with action. And it examines the **denial** within most of us, when we let **denial** prosper. This book explains the climate science and the social science behind **denial**.

  Climate change can be solved – but only when we cease to **deny** that it exists. This book shows how we can break through **denial**, accept reality, and thus solve the climate crisis. It will engage scientists, university students, climate change activists as well as the general public seeking to roll back **denial** and act."
  - 10 instances of usage.
  - Uses 5-7 above might be referring to the general phenomenon of denial, independent of the connection to AGW.
- Remaining instances all from book reviews of praise for book, not SkS's words.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Climate Denial Video #3: Polluters Use Same Tactics As Tobacco Industry"
- Title.
  - Title of video series, which was posted by Treehugger.
- "Many thanks to Dana who posted the first two of the Climate **Denial** video series while I was on holiday (although he was getting a bit silly towards the end - James Earl Jones!?!). In this third video collaboration with Treehugger, who I must say have created some fantastic animation, we examine a common tactic of all movements that seek to **deny** a scientific consensus - the raising up of fake experts. The tobacco industry did it with the Whitecoat Project - climate **deniers** do it with the Petition Project."
  - 3 instances.
    - One instance is title of video series.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- Analogy to tobacco industry denial (of harm from cigarettes).

• "Climate Denial Video #4: The favourite weapon of deniers, cherry picking"
- Title.
  - Title of video series (and video), which was posted by Treehugger.
- "In this fourth video collaboration with Treehugger, we look at the favourite weapon of climate **deniers** - cherry picking."

- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Climate Denial Video #5: Settled science and impossible expectations"
- Title.
  - Title of video series, which was posted by Treehugger.
- "In this fifth video collaboration with Treehugger, we look at another approach of those looking to **deny** a scientific consensus - the raising of false expectations."
- "The same "science is not settled" argument is commonly heard today from climate **deniers**."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- Analogy to tobacco industry denial (of harm from cigarettes).

• "Climate Denial Video #6: Past climate change"
- Title.
  - Title of video series, which was posted by Treehugger.
- "In this sixth and final video collaboration with Treehugger, we explains how logical fallacies are employed by climate **deniers**--such as the claim that since climate has changed in the past, before humans, we couldn't be causing it now."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Coral Reef Baselines"
- "Climate change **deniers** use this argument frequently, suggesting that natural short term variation makes long-term, anthropogenically forced trends, unlikely or undetectable."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Crux of a Core, Part 1 – addressing J Storrs Hall"
- "Be sure to check out Peter Sinclair's Climate **Denier** Crock of the Week video on this same topic."
  - Name of YouTube video by user "greenman3610," not affiliated with SkS.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "GHG emission mitigation solutions – a challenge for the Right?"
- "This article is an enlargement on a comment I made here on the "Are you are genuine skeptic or a climate **denier**" thread."
  - Part of name of previous article referenced (covered above already).
- "I would really like Right-wing supporters, and libertarians in particular, to face up to the problems above with some workable solutions instead of **denying** such problems exist."
- "Our knowledge of the ill effects to the public has improved in both cases (and both cases, met with industry **denial**)."
- One other instance of "denial" with regards to tobacco smoking health effects.
- None else.

- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- Analogy to tobacco industry denial (of harm from cigarettes).

• "Guest post: scrutinising the 31,000 scientists in the OISM Petition Project"
- Same as "Over 31,000 scientists signed the OISM Petition Project" Rebuttal (Intermediate Version) covered above.

• "Hotties vs Frosties?"
- "People like me are referred to as AGW alarmists, while people on the other side are regularly derided as **deniers**."
    - In context, sentence is meant to bring into light the underlying topic of this debate, not to call people deniers; following sentences reframe naming issue by relabeling "hotties" and "frosties:"
        - So to start with, I'd like to take some heat out of the debate by giving nicknames to the combatants. Those on my side will be referred to as "hotties", while the other side will be referred to as "frosties."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "How climate change deniers led me to set up Skeptical Science website"
- Title.
- "Denier," "denial," "deny," etc. were used 9 times in the quoted excerpts from the article which the post is about.
- John Cook's book's name (which includes "Denial") was mentioned twice outside of the excerpts.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "How people are using the Scientific Guide to Global Warming Skepticism"
- "[The Scientific Guide to Global Warming Skepticism] explains and challenges climate **deniers**."
    - Quote from Janine Kitson, from her review of the Guide in *Education* (detailed in post); not SkS's own words.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "How we know the Sun isn't causing global warming"
- Does not appear in post.

• "Irregular Climate Episode 21"
- "This episode, he looks at German nukes, safety nukes, underwater nukes and jelly nukes, another pseudo-scandal in a teapot, the true cost of gas, GHG emissions reaching record breaking levels and the weather going berserk while crazy **deniers** predict an ice age, the disgusting harassment of scientists, the dead Kyoto protocol, and a delicious dose of Irony."
    - Words of show's own synopsis for this episode.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Irregular Climate podcast 13"
- "This week features the most important news in the history of the universe, the simple reason why we should deal with environmental degradation, how

CO2 controls the planet's temperature, a **denier** distraction, Michael Mann fights anti-science and the University of Virginia fights the Cuccinelli witch hunt."
        - Words of show's own synopsis for this episode.
    - None else.
    - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "Irregular Climate podcast 20: Dead trees make for good reading"
    - "And no wonder - he covers extreme weather, the great irony of Wegman (a paper about unethical research and dodgy peer-review that turned out to feature unethical research and got published via dodgy peer-review), conservative science vs liberal science, no science in science class, another investigation from the conservative UK Government finding nothing in climategate, self-debunking **deniers** and a bunch of foul-mouthed rapping climate scientists."
        - Words of show's own synopsis for this episode.
    - A mention of John Cook's book, which contains "Denial" in the title.
    - None else.
    - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "Irregular Climate podcast: episode 6"
    - "This week: money minds its own business, Oh No! It's Monckton again!, Where do the deniers keep their skepticism?,…"
        - Words of show's own synopsis for this episode.
    - None else.
    - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "Just Deserts: Winning the 2011 Eureka Prize"
    - Does not appear in post.
- "Meet the Denominator"
    - Does not appear in post.
- "Michaels Mischief #2: Opposing Climate Solutions"
    - Does not appear in post.
- "Monckton at odds with the very scientists he cites"
    - "Well, if you go to the Science and Public Policy website (of which Monckton is the Chief Policy Advisor), you will find a link to a Craig Idso article which is, in turn, linked to a **denialist** website CO2Science."
    - "Monckton is a one-man wrecking crew for the credibility of climate-change **deniers**."
    - None else.
    - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "Naomi Oreskes' Merchants of Doubt Australian tour"
    - Does not appear in post.
- "One Confusedi Bastardi"
    - "'do you **deny** the hadley center, hardly right wing idiots like you think we are, has the correct measurements.'"
        - Quote from Joe Bastardi, not SkS's own words.

- "In fact Bastardi himself **denied** that the Hadley Center measurements are correct in his Fox News interview, saying that the satellite data is more accurate."
    - Followed promptly from previous example; used Bastardi's own word, in a way.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Photos from the Brisbane Rally for Climate Action"
- "There was an infamous climate **denier** rally a few weeks back in Canberra, with some particularly ugly messages on placards."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Polish translation of The Scientific Guide to Global Warming Skepticism"
- "**PerfectGreyBody** (DoskonaleSzare). Blog dedicated to climate change and debunking of climate deniers"
    - Introduction to Polish blog.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Q and A with Dr Haydn Washington, co-author of Climate Change Denial"
- Title.
    - Name of John Cook's book.
- Name of John Cook's book mentioned again.
- Body of post mostly comprised of Q&S transcript with Dr. Haydn Washington, many instances of "deniers," "denial," etc.; not SkS's own words.
- One instance of note:
    - "Many climate change deniers call themselves 'skeptics' and say the word 'denier' is an insult, as if they are 'holocaust deniers'. However, people can deny anything, but when people deny the fact that every Academy of Science and 97% of practicing climate scientists say human-caused climate change is happening and very serious – it is important to call these people by their true name."
        - Makes distinction between "skeptic" and "denier."
        - Addresses issue of holocaust denial, but rejects assertion of comparison and by extension the comparison itself.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Rebutting skeptic arguments in a single line."
- "He had just co-led a series of "Counter the Contrarians" classes at the Unitarian Universalist Congregation of Monmouth County, NJ along with an expert in science communication who had dealt with evolution **deniers** while working at the Denver Zoo."
    - Not related to climate.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Seawater Equilibria"

- "The audience for whom this piece is intended consists of people who know some chemistry and are uncertain about how to consider the often made claim by **deniers** that the oceans contain so much dissolved carbon that human production is inconsequential."
- "The significance of these restraints should be considered by the **deniers** when they assert that the amount of carbon dioxide dissolved in the oceans is so large that exchanges between the ocean and the atmosphere dwarf human production."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "SkS Weekly Digest #10"
- Several instances of naming "Climate Denial Videos;" 3-6 discussed above.
- No instances of "denier" or such used outside of listing previous/upcoming article names.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "SkS Weekly Digest #11"
- Several instances of "denier" and such used in listings of past/upcoming articles.
- No instances of "denier" or such used outside of list of article names.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "SkS Weekly Digest #14"
- ""A trace gas cannot possibly cause the Earth's climate to warm" is one of the most oft repeated memes of climate **deniers** throughout the world."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "SkS Weekly Digest #9"
- Usage of "denier" in cartoon.
- "Climate Scientists Debunk Latest Bunk by **Denier** Roy Spencer by Joe Romm, climate Progress, July 29, 2011
    - Name of article from Climate Progress; not SkS's own words.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "SkS Weekly Digest – First Edition"
- Linked to "Are you a genuine skeptic or a climate **denier**?" article.
    - That article discussed above.
- Named "Geologists & Climate Change **Denial**" article.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "The 2010 Climate B.S.* of the Year Award"
- "In large part because of a concerted, coordinated, aggressive campaign by a small group of well-funded climate change **deniers** and contrarians focused on intentionally misleading the public and policymakers with **bad science** [bolded text here as appears] about climate change."
    - Distinguished from "contrarians."

- "It seems that Fox has now made it their policy to **deny** the reality of climate change and has told its reporters to misreport or cast doubt on the science."
- "While Congress held more hearings in 2010 on climate change than in other recent years, these hearings elicited some astounding testimonies submitted by climate **deniers** and skeptics filled with false and misleading statements about climate science and total B.S. Examples?(sic)"
    - Distinguished from "skeptics."
- "A newer darling of Congressional climate change **deniers** is Christopher Monckton, who claims to be a member of the British House of Lords (a claim rejected by the House of Lords)."
- "In February 2010 a big winter storm dumped record piles of snow on the mid-Atlantic U.S., including Washington, Baltimore, and Philadelphia, prompting climate change **deniers** to use bad weather to try to discredit the reality of global warming."
- "Global warming **deniers** used out-of-context texts from the stolen emails to claim that global warming was a hoax or that scientists had manipulated data or were hiding evidence that climate change wasn't happening."
- "Unfortunately, the media gave far more attention to the accusations than to the resounding vindications, and climate **deniers** continue to spread B.S. about this case."
- "This winning set of B.S. appears almost daily in the conservative blogosphere, like here and here and here, consistently in the statements of climate change **deniers**, and far too often in real media outlets."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "The Climate Show #2: Merchants of Doubt and Twitterbots"

- "I talk to Gareth and Glenn about the new Twitter bot that auto argues with **denier** tweets and the tortuous process Skeptical Science went through (with me struggling against the flow every step of the way) from long, detailed rebuttals of skeptical arguments to tweetable, 100 character one-liner rebuttals."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "The contradictory nature of global warming skepticism"

- Does not appear in post.

• "The false, the confused and the mendacious: how the media gets it wrong on climate change"

- Re-post of series (part 6) "Clearing up the Climate Debate," from *The Conversation*.
    - Promotion of content implied.
- Of note:
    - "Skepticism and Denialism" section, distinguishes between "skeptics" and "deniers."
- 3 instances of "deniers" used outside of above section.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

- "The Ridley Riddle Part One: The Red Queen"
  - "There's no outright **denial** of the basic science, even though he raises the familiar—and debunked—talking points of thriving polar bears, broken hockey sticks, and previous predictions in the 1970s of an imminent ice age."
    - Specifically says "no denial," in reference to Matt Ridley who is being critiqued in the post.
  - None else.
  - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "There's no room for a climate of denial"
  - Title.
  - Article about denial in general; makes distinction between skeptics and deniers, and discourages against denial as opposed to skepticism.
  - Two classifications for usage of "denier" and related:
    - 4 instances of "denial," etc. defensibly not directed toward the topic of climate change.
    - 22 instances of "denial," etc. directed toward the topic of climate change.
  - None else.
  - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "Throwing Down the Gauntlet"
  - "You are either a **denier**; mostly convinced, but not really thinking this affects your life; or you are convinced and have taken some action, or are considering some action (and there is crossover, I personally know a fervent **denier** with solar PV on his roof)."
    - Does not allow for distinction of "skeptic."
  - "And until the warming is severe enough to quiet some of the voices of **denial**, this isn't likely to change."
  - "Indeed, the almost automatic response of calling for government actions is as predictable as **deniers** focusing on a tiny piece of the puzzle to avoid the overwhelming body of evidence, and the similarities don't end there, just as the **denial** movement serves the status quo by creating noise instead of understanding (even though, on a micro-level, a particular **denier** statement might be true), the call for government action (at the expense of personal action) serves the status quo by creating the illusion that action has been taken."
  - None else.
  - No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.
- "Tony Abbott denies climate change and advocates carbon tax in the same breath"
  - Title.
  - "It's 13 minutes long but what grabbed my attention was an answer towards the end where Abbott throws out a few climate **denier** myths then seamlessly transitions into arguing that a carbon tax is the best way to put a price on carbon."
  - "But I must confess (which should surprise noone here), I was quite interested in his climate **denial** myths."

- "As a climate **denier**, Tony Abbott is most famous for his statement that climate science is "absolute crap". However, that's just the tip of the iceberg - he actually has a long history of **denying** climate change science."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Two more reviews of Climate Change Denial"
- Title.
  - Title of John Cook's book.
- Two instances of naming John Cook's book.
- Rest of "denier," etc. usage from two reviews of book; not SkS's own words.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Uncertain times at the Royal Society?"
- Same as "Royal Society embraces skepticism" rebuttal covered above.

• "Uncertainty in Global Warming Science"
- "Taking the earth's temperature as a function of time as an example, many **deniers** have focused on the uncertainties associated with the interpretation of tree ring or ice core data."
- "A major problem, as I see it, is that when **deniers** question the Type C science without coming to grips with the underlying Type A science they can deceive themselves and others into believing that they are attacking the basic structure of global warming science whereas in reality they are just dealing with a detail in the superstructure."
- "On the other hand to **deny** the Type A science showing global warming without finding a flaw in the argument (see hfranzen.org for a basic discussion of the effect without feedbacks or interferences) is like saying , "I accept almost all of mathematics but deny the validity of Euler's Theorem". Just as it would make sense to **deny** Euler's Theorem only if one could disprove it, it makes no sense to **deny** global warming science without finding a logical flaw in the Type A science demonstrating GW while, as I claim almost everyone does, accepting the myriad results of Type A science that come into play in our daily lives."
- "The gist of what I am saying is this – when **deniers** confront an issue dealing with Type C science they should be asked to first consider the question, "Do you accept the basic conclusion of quantum mechanics and spectroscopy that global warming is occurring right now?"
- "In short, if a **denier** disputes the claims of the hockey stick and is unwilling to accept the basic science of absorption of infra-red radiation by carbon dioxide then it is fruitless to discuss the hockey stick with that **denier**. On the other hand if they accept the basic science but **deny** the hockey stick then it can be worthwhile exploring their concerns and pointing out that the hockey stick result follows straightforwardly, if not rigorously, from the known increasing energy input into the earth."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Upcoming book: Climate Change Denial by Haydn Washington and John Cook"

- Title.
    - Title of John Cook's book.
- Three instances of book's name being stated in post.
- 10 instances of "denial," etc. used in describing the book's content and purpose.
- 1 instance of "denial" in the general sense, as from an objective social science perspective.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "UQ Physics Colloquium this Friday: Communicating Climate Science and Countering Disinformation"

- One instance of "deniers" in excerpt from abstract for talk John Cook gave at UQ Physics Colloquium (27 May 2011).
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Vote for Climate Denial Crock of the Week at Brighter Planet"

- Endorsement for a cause that includes "denial" in its name.
- One instance of "deniers" in excerpt from page submitted by Peter Sinclair to Brighter Planet's Project Fund.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "What scientists are saying about Skeptical Science"

- Three instances of "denier(s)" in excerpt from James Lawrence Powell.
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "What's in a trend?"

- "Over at a popular **denialist** site, folks are chatting about how hot it was during June."
- "Even the **deniers** realize that there's some rapid ice melt this year."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.

• "Why does Anthony Watts drive an electric car?"

- "I want to take up an issue that has perplexed me for a while. Why is it that **deniers** choose to deny climate change?"
- "I believe this counter intuitive result is embodied in one of the fiercest **deniers** on the planet. Anthony Watts."
    - Called Anthony Watts a denier – first instance so far seen.
- "I've had other similar experiences where I (all too often) get into debates online with climate change **deniers**."
- "Every time I get a climate change **denier** to watch the video this odd transformation takes place."
- None else.
- No explicit connection to Holocaust deniers; no implicit connection.